Session 2: Applications

Equipment and industrial lines for osmotic process of food

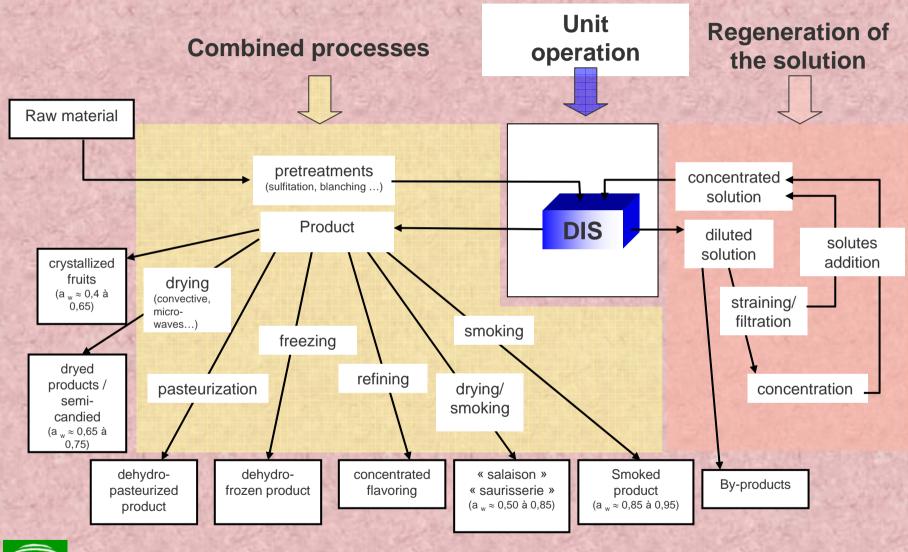
Goli, T.; Reynes, M.; Dumas, J.C.; Marouze, C.

CIRAD

Montpellier - France



Dehydration Impregnation by Soaking





Phases contactors

Principles

- 1 Discontinuous
 Static or dynamic
- 2 Continuous Immerged conveyer belt aspersion/shower-type process



Contactors

Discontinuous, static:

Cold process (2-10°C):

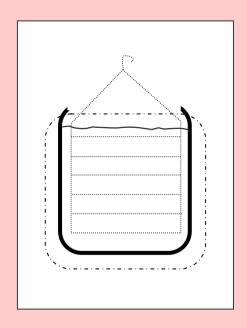
brining of fish and meat (saturated in salt, 4h - 2 days) Simple vessel in a cooled room.

Warm process (40-100°C):

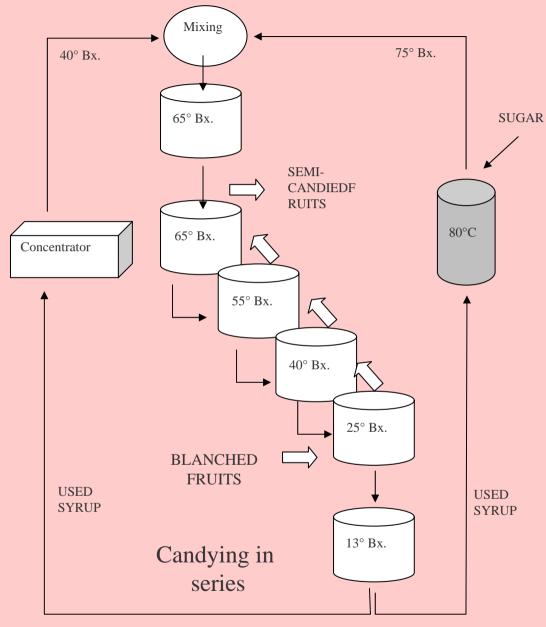
candying of fruits & vegetables (2 hr.-2 days) dewatering of aromatic herbs (1 to 5 min. 90-100°C) Heated vessel, atmospheric or vacuum, one or several vessels, syrup 25 to 70 Bx.



Contactors



Universal candying vessel





Discontinuous, dynamic

The complete cycle in a unique tank

Stirring in the tank:

Boema: horizontal candying vessel (6,000 - 18,000l) under vacuum. Heated by steam in the spiral agitator.

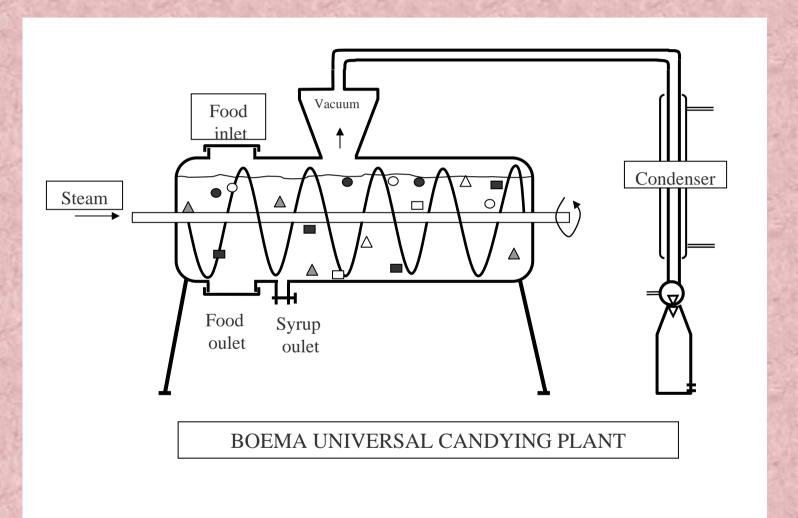
3 - 10 tons /24hr.

Forced convection of the syrup:

Bertuzzi Kandimat : vertical candying vessel under vacuum. Syrup recirculation in a heat exchanger. Fruits pieces in baskets. 600 - 4,800 kg/cycle. Model KK : 3,000 - 6,000 kg/24 hrs.

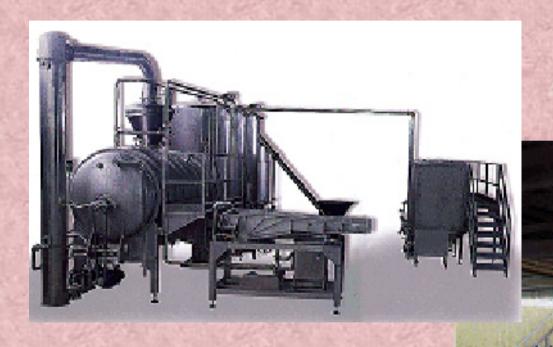


Dynamic batch contactors





BOEMA

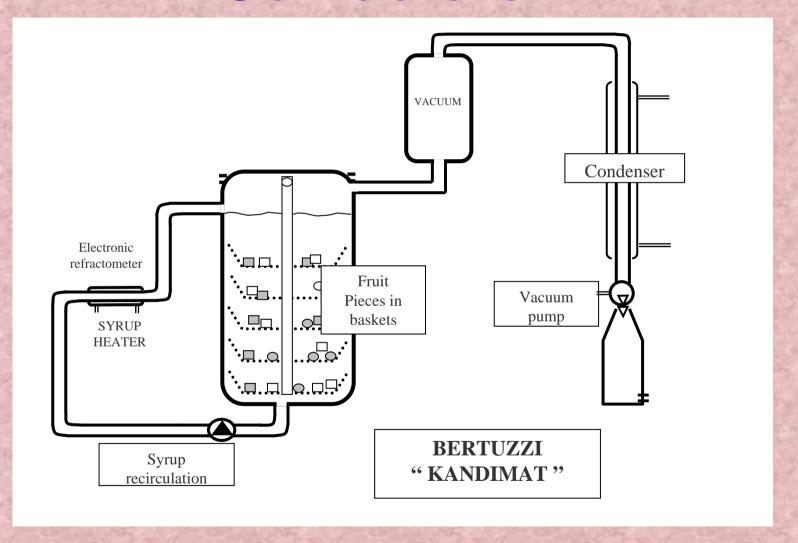


Universal vacuum candying machine



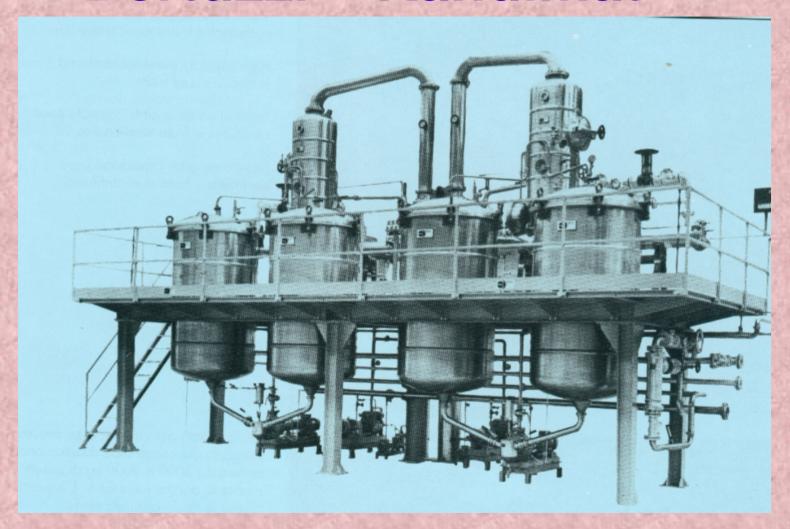
FAIR CT 96 1118 Karlsruhe - june 2000

Contactors



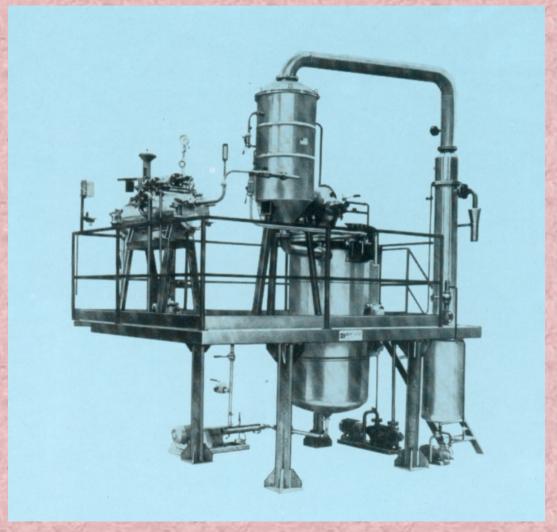


Bertuzzi « Kandimat »





Bertuzzi





Continuous process

1 Flow of foodstuf conveyed by the brine and a conveyer belt.

For example: AFOS equipment for herring brining. 1 ton/hr.

Treatment duration: 10 to 20 min.

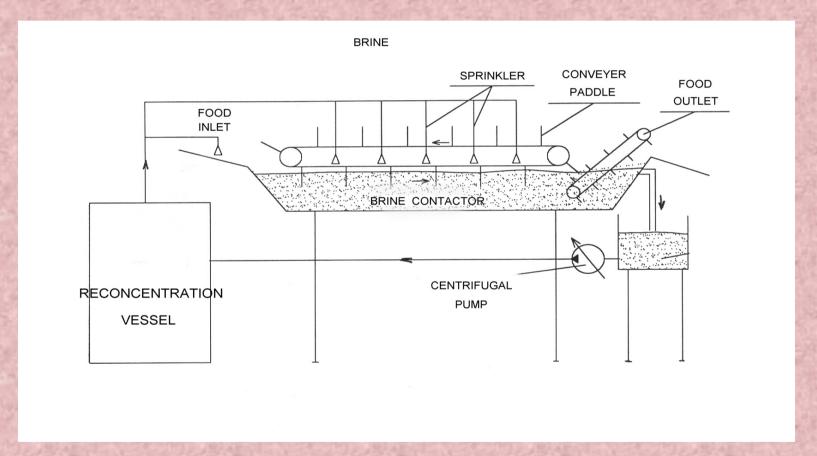
2 Showering of the fish on trays.

For example: ARBOR equipment for fish-salting. Saturation in salt, 100 - 500 g sugar/kg water. 400 kg/h herring. 30 min. to 3 hrs (salmon). Complete regeneration of the brine.



Continuous brining

(AFOS/herring)





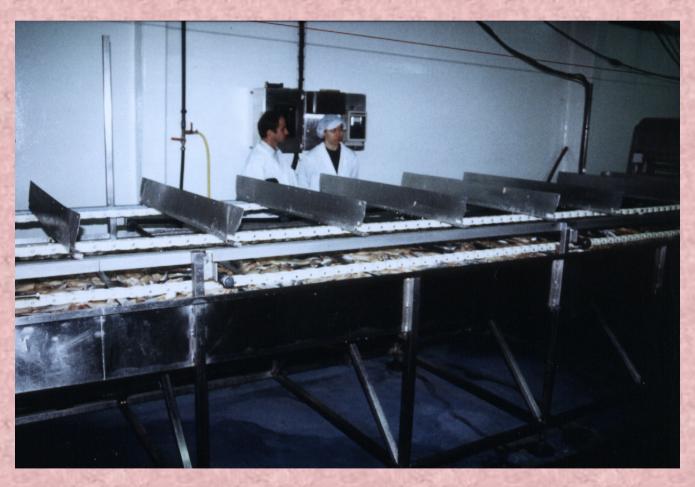
Continuous brining (AFOS)





Continuous brining

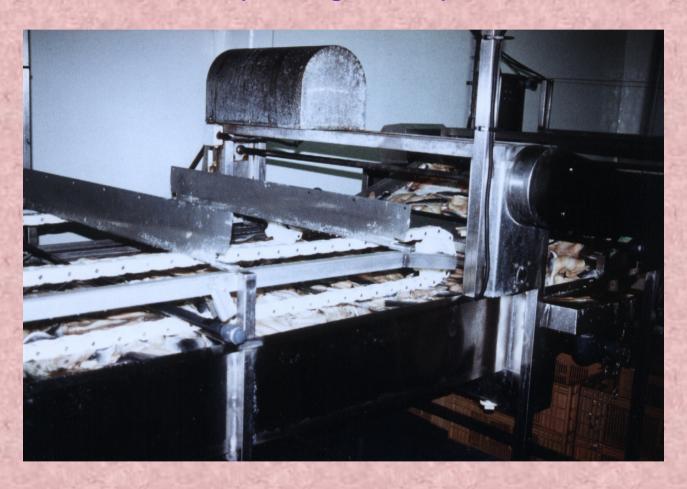
(herring /AFOS)





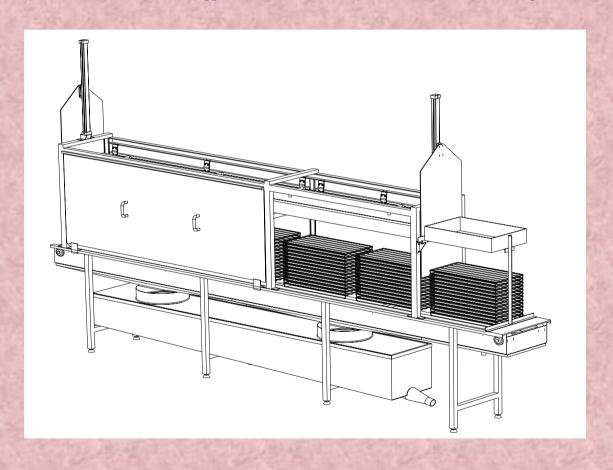
Continuous brining

(herring / AFOS)





Shower-type continuous process (brining - marinades) ARBOR (pat. CIRAD/IFREMER)





Shower type contactor

fish salting/drying





Shower type contactor

salting/drying



