

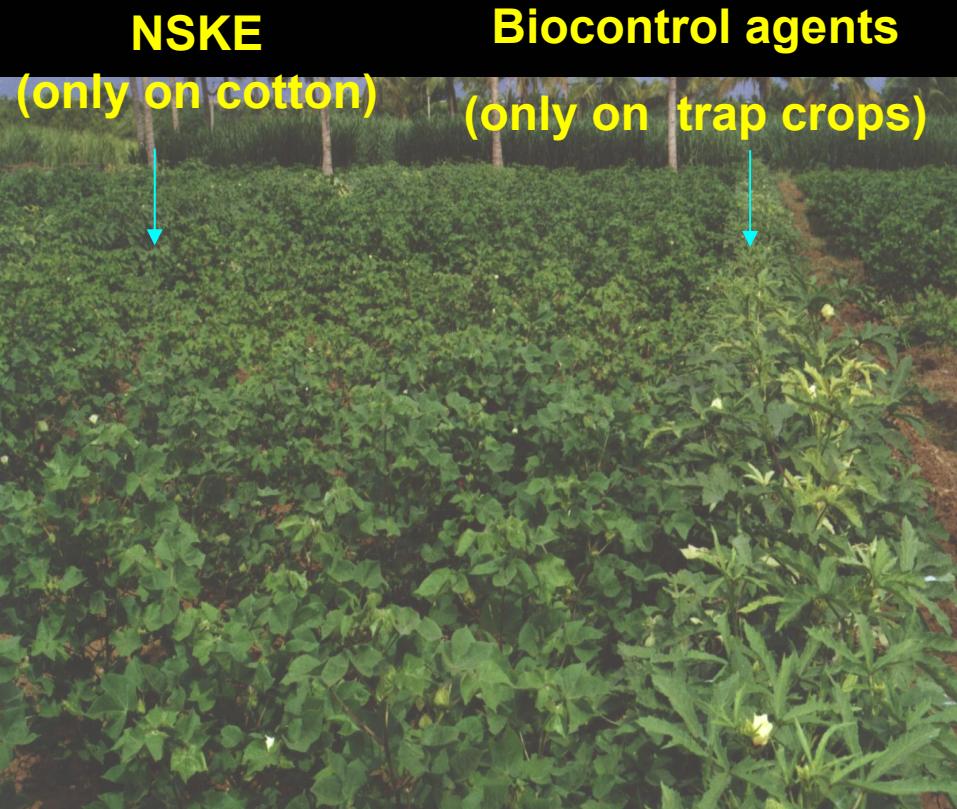
# **Management of Insecticide Resistance in *Helicoverpa armigera* by Conjunctive Use of Trap crops, Neem and Biocontrol agents in Cotton**



**Dr. A. Regupathy**  
**Professor of Entomology**  
**Tamil Nadu Agricultural University**  
**Coimbatore-641003, India**



# Conjunctive use of trap crops, NSKE and Biocontrol agents in cotton





# Cotton + Marigold



# Cotton sole crop

# **MATERIALS AND METHODS**

- \* Field Experiment – ARS, Vaigaidam,TN (Summer,2003)**
- \* Cotton (MCU 5)**
- \* Trap crops**
  - Bhendi (Arka Anamika)**
  - Redgram (APK 1)**
- \* Design : FRBD**
- \* Plot Size : 100m<sup>2</sup>**
- \* Replication : 4**
- \* Each plot - 10 rows of cotton (sown on one side of the ridge)**
  - 5<sup>th</sup> row ( sown on other side of the ridge) – trap crops**

# TREATMENTS

## Treatment combinations

Cotton (NSKE) + Bhendi (biocontrol)

Cotton (NSKE) + Bhendi

Cotton + Bhendi (biocontrol)

Cotton + Bhendi

Cotton (NSKE) + Red gram (biocontrol)

Cotton (NSKE) + Red gram

Cotton + Red gram (biocontrol)

Cotton + Red gram

Cotton + NSKE + (biocontrol)

Cotton + NSKE

Cotton + (biocontrol)

Cotton sole crop

NSKE 5 % spray (Only on cotton)

6 times on cotton

46 DAS at weekly interval upto 81 DAS

HaNPV/Bt/Trichogramma (Only on trap crops)

5 times on Bhendi

53 DAS at weekly interval upto 81 DAS

4 times on Red gram

60 DAS at weekly interval upto 81 DAS

# PREFERENCE RATIO

Eggs on  
pigeon pea pod



Larva on  
pigeon pea



larva on okra  
flower



Eggs on okra



Eggs on  
pigeon pea flower



# Influence of trap crops, neem on the preference of cotton bollworms (ARS, Vaigaidam – Summer, 2003)

Trap cropping Systems	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	
	Preference Ratio	
	Egg	Larvae
Cotton + Bhendi	1:1.49	1:1.48
Cotton (NSKE) + Bhendi	1:3.21	1:3.12
Cotton + Red gram	1: 1.01	1:1.03
Cotton (NSKE) + Red gram	1:2.25	1:2.12

P – Population per 10 plants

PR – Preference Ratio

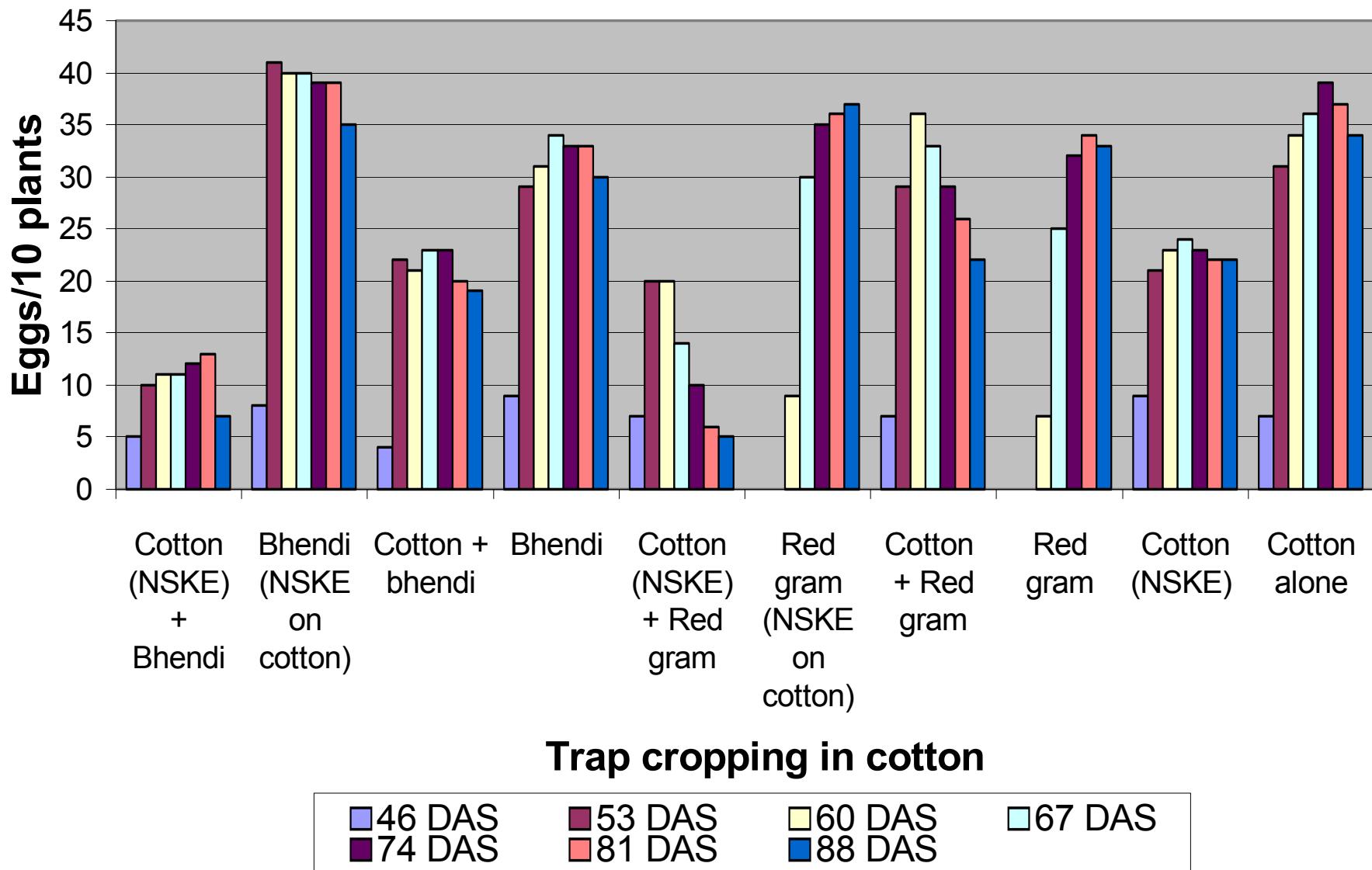
# **Influence of trap crops, neem on the preference of cotton bollworms (ARS, Vaigaidam – Winter, 2003)**

Trap cropping Systems	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	
	Preference Ratio	
	Egg	Larvae
Cotton + Bhendi	1:1.32	1:1.07
Cotton (NSKE) + Bhendi	1:3.05	1:3.01
Cotton + Red gram	1:1.24	1:1.00
Cotton (NSKE) + Red gram	1:2.56	1:2.55

# **IRM –TRAP CROPS+NSKE+NPV**



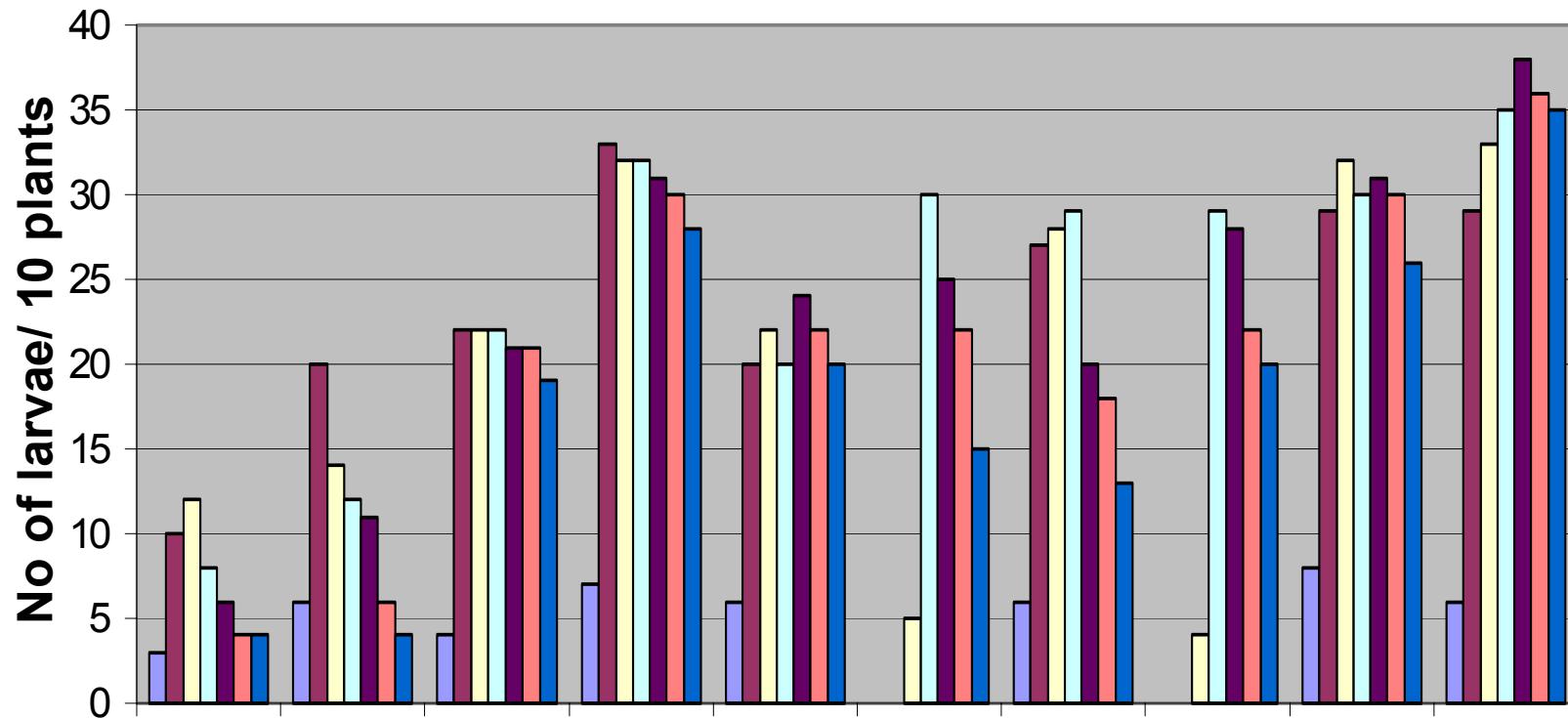
## Effect of trap crops and NSKE against oviposition of *H. armigera* on cotton



## Influence of trap crops and NSKE against incidence of *H. armigera* on cotton

Incidence of <i>H. armigera</i>	NSKE treated (only on cotton)			NSKE untreated (only on cotton)		
	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone
Eggs/ 10 plants	9.9	11.7	20.6	18.9	26.0	31.1
Larvae/ 10 plants	5.0	10.0	18.1	18.7	20.1	30.3
% fruiting body damage	14.1	22.2	25.0	25.2	28.1	31.0
Boll damage	14.4	25.4	29.0	28.0	31.0	40.0
Locule damage	10.4	18.0	21.0	21.0	23.2	35.0

# Effect of trap crops and HaNPV against larvae of *H. armigera* on cotton



Trap cropping systems

- 46 DAS      ■ 53 DAS      ■ 60 DAS      ■ 67 DAS
- 74 DAS      ■ 81 DAS      ■ 88 DAS

## Influence of trap crops and NPV against incidence of *H. armigera* on cotton

Incidence of <i>H. armigera</i>	NPV treated (only on trap crops)			NPV untreated (only on trap crops)		
	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone
Eggs/ 10 plants	19.4	25.3	31.9	18.9	26.0	31.1
Larvae/ 10 plants	6.7	19.1	26.6	18.7	20.1	30.3
% fruiting body damage	16.1	26.0	29.1	25.2	28.2	31.0
Boll damage	19.3	29.1	37.0	28.0	31.0	40.0
Locule damage	11.4	19.4	28.9	21.0	23.2	35.0

(Duraimurugan and Regupathy, 2003)

**Resistance frequency (RF) to synthetic pyrethroids  
in Vaigai dam population of *H. armigera* -NPV**

Synthetic Pyrethroids	DD dose $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{l}$	% resistance of $F_1$ field population before first spray	% resistance of $F_1$ field survived population after last spray
		% resistance $\pm$ S.E	% resistance $\pm$ S.E
Fenvalerate	0.2	93.1 $\pm$ 3.4	81.6 $\pm$ 5.6
Cypermethrin	0.1	91.4 $\pm$ 3.7	82.0 $\pm$ 5.5
Deltamethrin	0.0125	92.3 $\pm$ 3.7	79.2 $\pm$ 4.81
$\lambda$ -cyhalothrin	0.025	87.5 $\pm$ 4.5	76.3 $\pm$ 5.78
$\beta$ -cyfluthrin	0.2	89.5 $\pm$ 4.1	80.0 $\pm$ 5.20

# IRM -TRAP CROPS+NSKE+TRICHOGRAMMA





R2T5



## Influence of trap crops and Trichogramma against incidence of *H. armigera* on cotton

Incidence of <i>H. armigera</i>	Trichogramma released (on trap crops)			Trichogramma not released (on trap crops)		
	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone
Eggs/ 10 plants	23.71	25.71	30.80	24.14	26.14	36.14
Larvae/ 10 plants	18.71	17.20	21.29	22.86	22.14	33.14
% fruiting body damage	30.19	26.72	31.05	31.05	29.90	38.92
Boll damage	34.25	3032	38.87	36.43	33.62	46.45

# Influence of trap crops , NSKE and Trichogramma against incidence of *H. armigera* on cotton

Incidence of <i>H. armigera</i>	NSKE treated (cotton only) + Trichogramma (trap crop only)			Control		
	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone
Eggs/ 10 plants	14.43	15.57	22.14	24.14	26.14	36.14
Larvae/ 10 plants	10.71	9.00	14.00	22.86	22.14	33.14
% fruiting body damage	23.19	20.82	25.21	31.05	29.90	38.92
Boll damage	26.13	22.09	28.92	36.43	33.62	46.45

# **Extent of percent parasitisation on *Helicoverpa armigera* by *T. Chilonis***

**Bhendi    10.40 to 12.00**

**Red gram                                        14.50 to 15.50**

**Cotton    14.80 to 16.40**



**Table : Resistance frequency (RF) to synthetic pyrethroids  
in Vaigai dam population of *H. armigera* -TRICHOGRAMMA**

Synthetic Pyrethroids	DD dose µg/µl	% resistance of F <sub>1</sub> field population before first spray	% resistance of F <sub>1</sub> field survived population after last spray
		% resistance ±S.E	% resistance ±S.E
Fenvalerate	0.2	92.5 ± 3.7	89.1± 4.6
Cypermethrin	0.1	94.0 ± 3.4	90.4 ± 4.1
Deltamethrin	0.0125	88.2 ± 4.6	89.5 ± 4.6
λ -cyhalothrin	0.025	90.2 ± 4.2	92.1± 3.5
β-cyfluthrin	0.2	85.3 ± 5.1	84.8± 5.1

# **IRM –TRAP CROPS +NSKE +Bt**



## Influence of trap crops, NSKE and Bt against incidence of *H. armigera* on cotton

Incidence of <i>H. armigera</i>	NSKE treated (cotton only) + Bt treated (trap crop only)			Control		
	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone	Cotton + bhendi	Cotton + red gram	Cotton alone
Eggs/ 10 plants	9.45	12.30	20.5	26.53	26.15	36.2
Larvae/ 10 plants	4.68	6.25	12.30	20.2	17.30	35.23
% fruiting body damage	11.0	13.34	17.48	23.01	20.34	29.48
Boll damage	14.17	19.12	26.15	33.31	29.62	38.24

**Table : Resistance frequency (RF) to synthetic pyrethroids  
in Vaigaidam population of *H. armigera* –Bt Trial**

Synthetic Pyrethroids	DD dose µg/µl	% resistance of F <sub>1</sub> field population before first spray	% resistance of F <sub>1</sub> field survived population after last spray
		% resistance ±S.E	% resistance ±S.E
Fenvalerate	0.2	91.7 ± 4.0	83.3± 5.2
Cypermethrin	0.1	92.0 ± 3.9	86.7 ±5.1
Deltamethrin	0.0125	89.8 ± 4.4	84.6 ± 5.1
λ -cyhalothrin	0.025	91.3 ± 4.2	87.5± 4.8
β-cyfluthrin	0.2	88.0 ± 4.6	81.1± 5.4