

SOIL FAUNA - A GLOBAL SYNTHESIS EFFORT ON THE DRIVERS OF SOIL MACROFAUNA COMMUNITIES AND FUNCTIONING

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- Soil macrofauna is a **highly diverse** group distributed **worldwide**, strongly sensitive to human-induced environmental changes.
 - They are involved in many important **ecosystem functions and services** on which humanity depends.
 - We **know little** about the **global drivers** of macrofauna communities and potential consequences for ecosystem functioning.

- All data collected with **hand sorted soil monolith** method (TSBF) including transects, monoliths, and layers.
 - Good **representation of tropics and biomes**, but **blindspots** in Northern America and Western/Northern Asia.
 - Abundance and sometimes biomass of **17 major groups**

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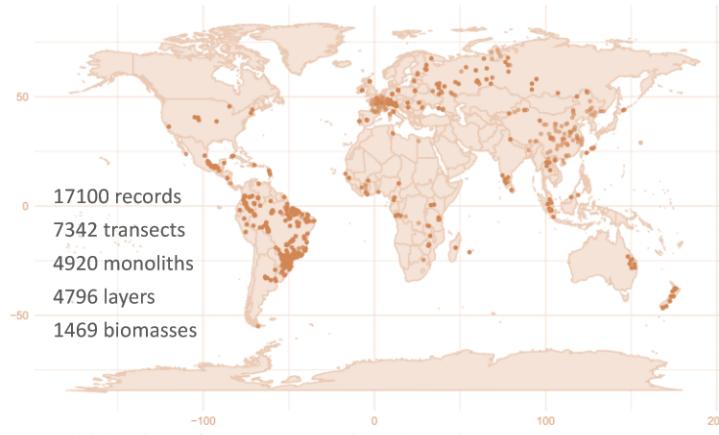
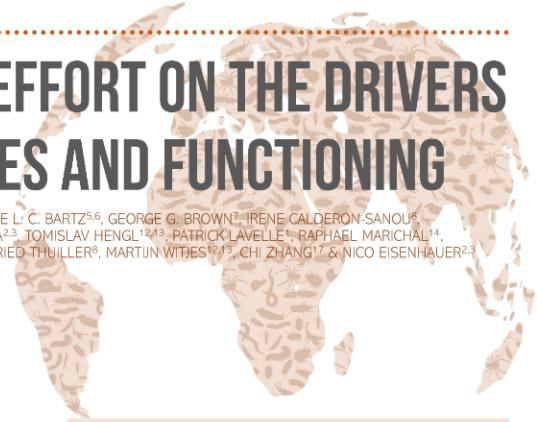


Fig. 1 - Global distribution of community dataset in the database. Each point represent a transect.



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sOilFauna is a community of researcher welcoming anyone willing to increase our knowledge on soil macrofauna diversity and to standardize sampling and data collection.

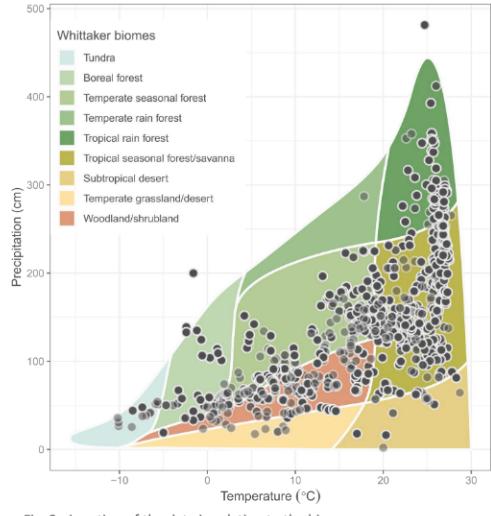


Fig. 2 - Location of the data in relation to the biomes

QUESTIONS

- A. **Global patterns** of diversity, abundance, and body size along **latitudinal, productivity**, and **perturbation gradients**
 - B. Relative importance of **climate, soil**, and **habitat cover** in driving community composition and structure
 - C. **Spatial heterogeneity** of soil communities at different scales, and the importance of **landscape diversity, land-use intensity**, and **conservation practices**
 - D. **Food web** structure, stability, **energy flows**, and **multifunctionality** and consequences for ecosystem functioning

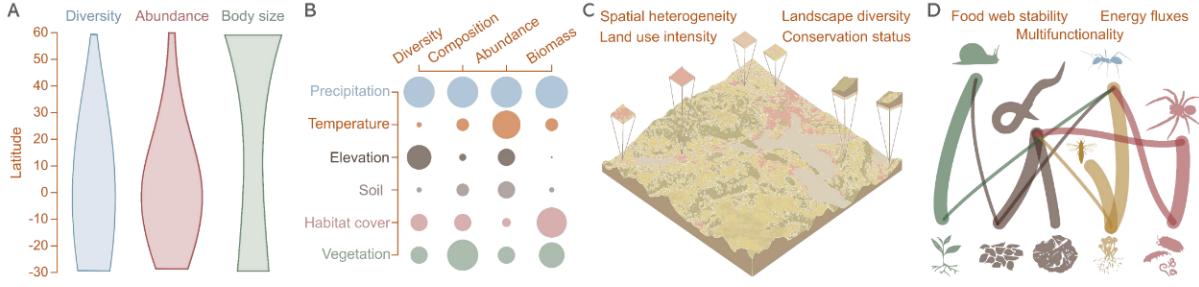


Fig. 3 – Schematic representation of the main research questions of our project. Capital letters refer to scientific questions listed above.

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